

The external assessment requirements of this subject are listed on page 23.

Essential Mathematics

2017 Sample paper

Question Booklet

- Questions 1 to 9
- Answer **all** questions
- Write your answers in this question booklet
- You may write on page 9 if you need more space
- Allow approximately 40 minutes for each topic

GENERAL INFORMATION

Examination material

- one 23-page question booklet
- one SACE registration number label

Reading time

- 10 minutes
- You may make notes on scribbling paper

Writing time

- 2 hours
- Show all working in this question booklet
- Appropriate steps of logic and correct answers are required for full marks
- Use black or blue pen
- You may use a sharp dark pencil for graphs and diagrams

Total marks 90

Topic 2: Measurement

- Questions 1 to 3 (pp 2–8)
- 30 marks

Topic 4: Statistics

- Questions 4 to 6 (pp 10–15)
- 30 marks

Topic 5: Investments and Loans

- Questions 7 to 9 (pp 16–22)
- 30 marks

© SACE Board of South Australia 2016

Attach SACE registration number label to this box

Graphics calculator

1. Brand _____
Model _____
2. Brand _____
Model _____

For office use only

Supervisor check	Re-marked

(c) Amy hits the ball into the hole with her second shot.

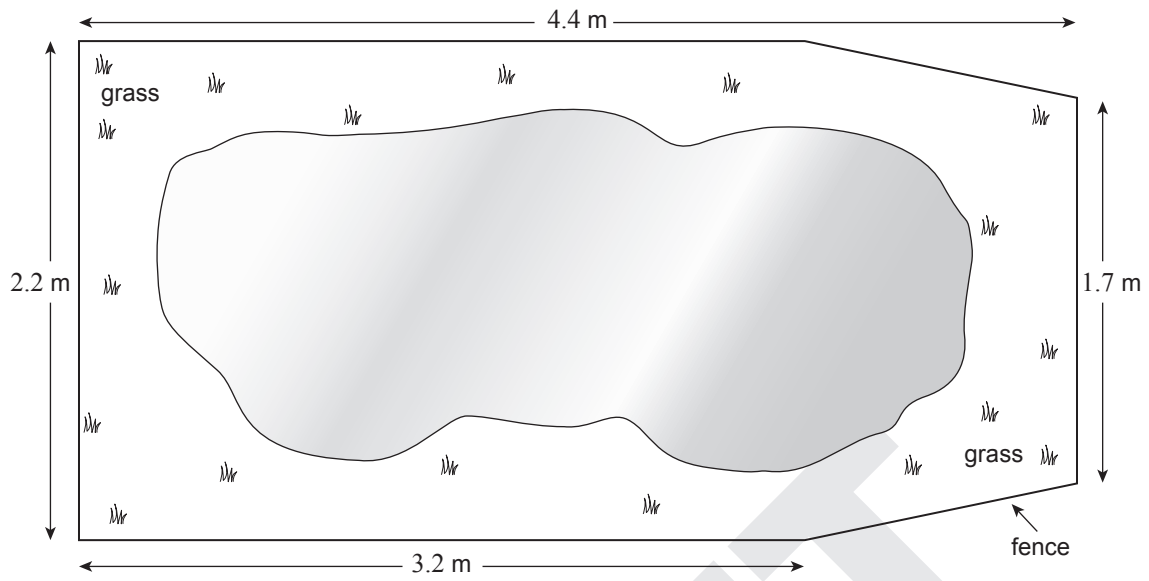
- (i) Calculate how much further (in metres) the ball travelled from point X to the hole because it was pushed off course by the wind.

(2 marks)

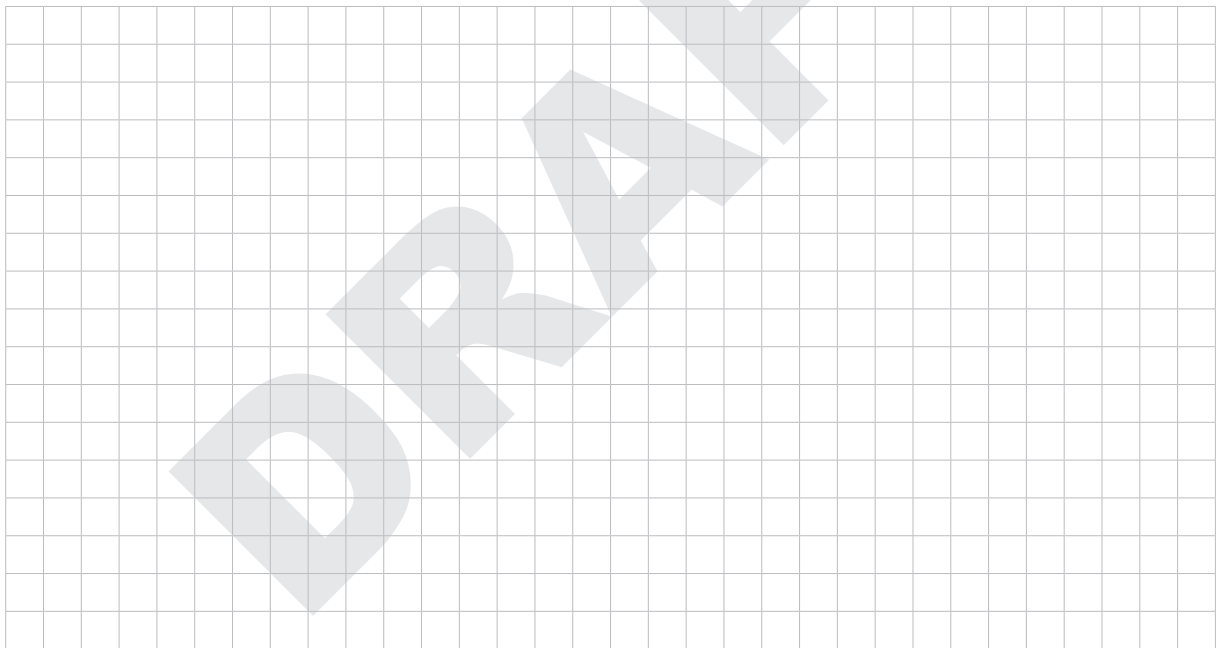
- (ii) Explain *one* assumption made when calculating your answer to part (c)(i).

(2 marks)

- (b) A fence has been placed around the outside of the pond as shown in the diagram below. The ground between the fence and the pond is covered with grass.

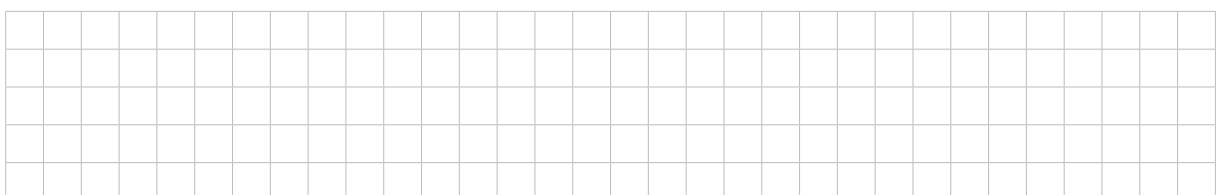


- (i) Determine the total area of the space enclosed by the fence.



(3 marks)

- (ii) Hence determine the area covered with grass.



(1 mark)

- (c) There are fish in the pond, and to keep them healthy the pond needs to contain both water lilies and submerged plants.

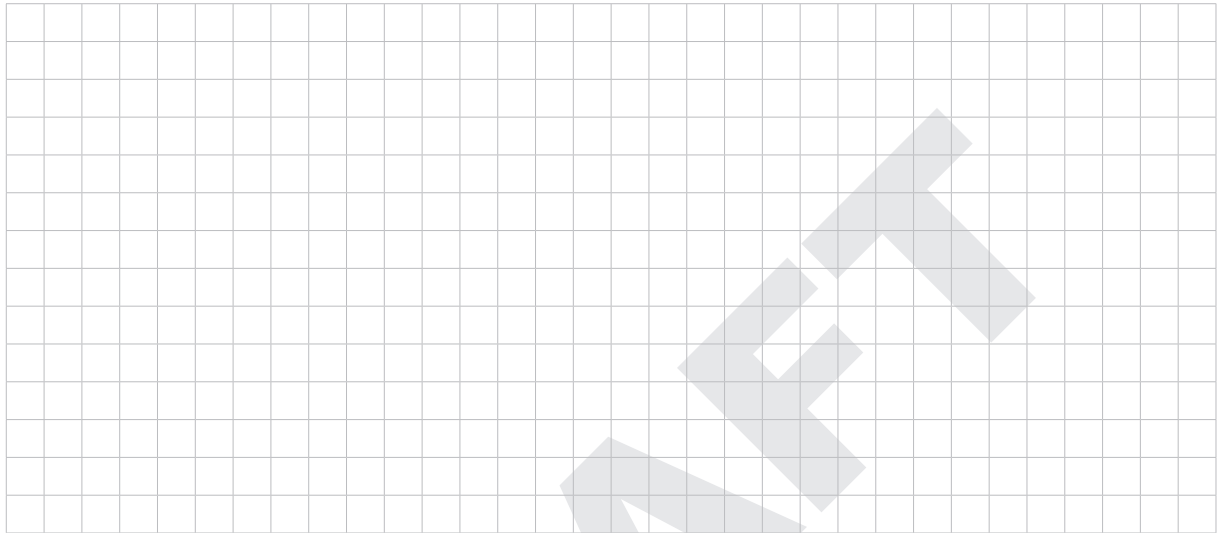
The pond *already* contains 3000 square centimetres of water lilies, which provide food and shade for the fish.

The pond *also* needs to contain a number of submerged plants to provide oxygen to the fish.

The following formula is used to determine how many submerged plants are required:

$$\text{Number of submerged plants} = \text{surface area of pond (m}^2\text{)} - \text{surface area of water lilies (m}^2\text{)} \times 3$$

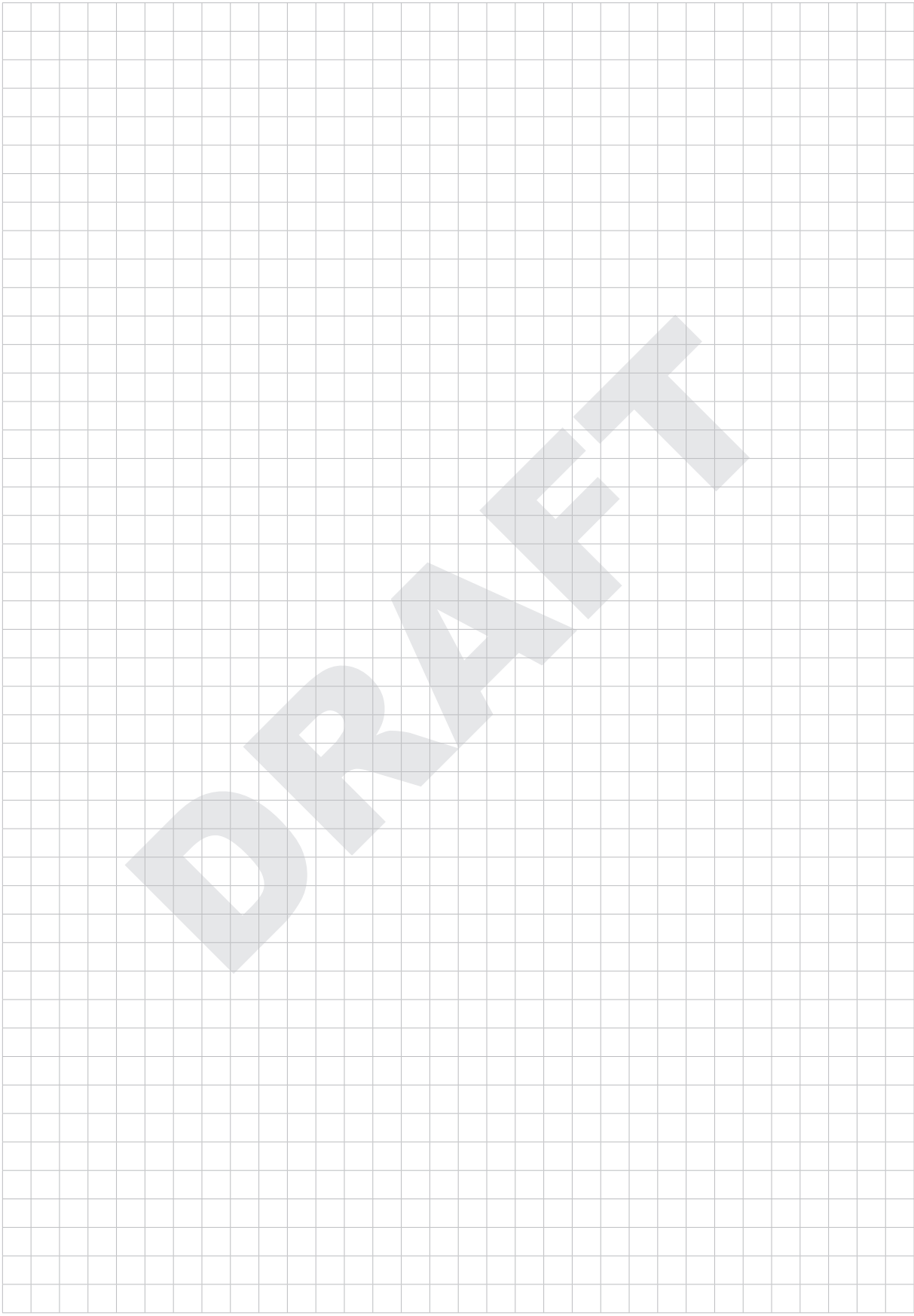
Determine how many submerged plants will be needed.



(3 marks)

DRAFT

You may write on this page if you need more space to finish your answer to any question. Make sure to label each answer carefully (e.g. 'Question 3(a)(i) continued').



This sample Essential Mathematics paper shows the format of the examination for 2017.

- (c) The number of students in each year level at New Field High School is displayed in the table below:

<i>Year level</i>	<i>Number of students</i>
8	290
9	290
10	210
11	360
12	310
Total	1460

- (i) What percentage of the students are Year 10 students? Give your answer correct to one decimal place.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Calculate how many Year 10 students should be surveyed if the Student Council chooses to use a stratified sampling method.

(2 marks)

- (d) Explain *one* sampling method — other than a stratified sampling method — that the Student Council could use for its survey.

(2 marks)

QUESTION 7 (9 marks)

Jamie researched the following two options for investing \$7600 for 2 years:

- Option A is an investment account with a *flat* interest rate of 5.5% per annum.
- Option B is a savings account with an interest rate of 5.25% per annum, compounded monthly.

(a) Calculate the total interest Jamie would earn over the 2 years if he chooses Option A.

(2 marks)

(b) Calculate the total interest Jamie would earn over the 2 years if he chooses Option B.

(3 marks)

2017 SAMPLE ESSENTIAL MATHEMATICS PAPER

The purpose of this sample paper is to show the structure of the Essential Mathematics examination and the style of questions that may be used. The following extract is from the 2017 subject outline for Essential Mathematics:

EXTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Assessment Type 3: Examination (30%)

Students undertake a 2-hour external examination in which they answer questions on the following three topics:

- Topic 2: Measurement
- Topic 4: Statistics
- Topic 5: Investments and Loans.

The examination is based on the key questions and key concepts in topics 2, 4, and 5. The considerations for developing teaching and learning strategies are provided as a guide only, although applications described under this heading may provide contexts for examination questions.

The examination consists of a range of problems, some focusing on knowledge, routine skills, and applications, and others focusing on analysis and interpretation. Students provide explanations and arguments, and use correct mathematical notation, terminology, and representation throughout the examination.

Students may take one unfolded A4 sheet (two sides) of handwritten notes into the examination room.

Students may use approved electronic technology during the external examination. However, students need to be discerning in their use of electronic technology to find solutions to questions/problems in examinations.

The following graphics calculators are approved for 2017:

Casio fx-9860G AU

Casio fx-9860G AU Plus

Casio fx-CG20 AU

Hewlett Packard HP 39GS

Sharp EL-9900

Texas Instruments TI-83 Plus

Texas Instruments TI-84 Plus

Texas Instruments — TI 84 Plus C — silver edition

Texas Instruments — TI 84 Plus CE

Students may bring two graphics calculators or one scientific calculator and one graphics calculator into the examination room.

There is no list of Board-approved scientific calculators. Any scientific calculator, except those with an external memory source, may be used.

For this assessment type, students provide evidence of their learning in relation to the following assessment design criteria:

- concepts and techniques
- reasoning and communication.

Source: Essential Mathematics 2017 Draft Subject Outline Stage 2, pp 39–40, on the SACE website, www.sace.sa.edu.au

